

## PRAGMATIKANING O'RGANILISH TARIXI

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**Annotation:** In this article, there are some information about development process of learning pragmatics in linguistics. Pragmatics is one of the most crucial and challenging field of linguistics. Not only world learning procedure of pragmatics, but also works of Uzbek scholars are included.

**Keywords:** Pragmatics, pragmatics theory, pragmatic meaning, semantics, pragmalinguistics, presupposition.

**Аннотация:** В данной статье представлены некоторые сведения о процессе развития прагматики обучения в лингвистике. Прагматика – одна из наиболее важных и сложных областей лингвистики. Включены не только мировые методики изучения прагматики, но и труды узбекских ученых.

**Ключевые слова:** Прагматика, теория прагматики, прагматический смысл, семантика, прагмалингвистика, пресуппозиция..

### **Kirish**

Pragmatika bu so'zlovchining nutqidagi qo'llayotgan so'zlari yoki yozuvchining yozayotgan so'zlarining qaysi ma'noda qo'llanilishini o'rganuvchi, so'zlarning kontekstdagi ma'nosini tatbiq qiluvchi tilshunoslikning sohalaridan biridir. Biz ushbu maqolada pragmatikaning vujudga kelish va rigojlanish tarixi xususida ba'zi bir fikr va mulohazalarimizni ifodalab o'tmoqchimiz.

**Mavzuga doir adabiyotlar tahlili** Qadimgi Yunon, Roman imperiyalari va Chin Imperiyasi olimlari tomonidan pragmatik savollarga javob topish o'z oldilariga maqsad qilib qo'yishgan. Qadimgi Yunon faylasufi Aristotil(mil.avv 384-322) falsafa, mantiq, retorika fanlari orqali ko'zda tutmoqchi bo'lgan ma'noni ifodalash uchun pragmatikani aks ettiradi. Qadimgi Xitoyda ham pragmatika bo'yicha ko'plab muhim g'oyalar aytib o'tilgan bo'lib, ulardan eng mashhur vakillaridan Konfutsining ta'limotida "Ismlarning nomlanishi", Toaistning ta'limotida esa "Nomsiz fikrlar"dir.

Dunyo tilshunosligida pragmatika atamasi bundan bir asrlar oldin vujudga kelib, ushbu atama Jon Austining 1962-yildagi "predmetlarni so'z bilan ifodalanishi" so'zlari yig'indisidan yuzaga kela boshlagan va shundan keyin, Herbert Paul Grise(1913-2014), Avram Noam Chomskiy va boshqalar tomonidan ushbu g'oya oldinga surila boshlandi. Levinson garchi pragmatika atamasiga to'laqonli izoh keltirilmagan bolsa-da, o'zining "Pragmatika"(1983) kitobining 2-bo'limida izoh keltirib o'tadi. U shunday degan edi: "Unga osonlikcha izoh keltirib bo'lmaydi, biz shunchaki bu sohani kengaytirish uchun harakatlarimiz orqali ozgina bo'lsada harakat qilmoqchimiz". Mos ravishda, pragmatikaga bo'lgan turli xil va murakkab qarashlar tufayli u ikki

xil til maktabining fikrlar bo'yicha ajralishiga ajralishiga sabab sabab bo'ldi:pragmatika yaqindan mantiqiy falsafasi va unga ta'rif bergan Yevropa Kontinental maktabidir.

Butun dunyoda "Pragmatika" terminining kelib chiqish asosi sifatida Morening insholaridagi (1938) sintaktika,semantika va pragmatika bo'limlari haqida izohlar keltirilgan belgilar g'oyasining asosidir.Peyrsning ta'kidlashiga ko'ra, pragmatika so'zi yunoncha "prsgmatikos"so'zidan olingan bo'lib,insonning maqsadladi bilan muhim aloqasi demakdir va shu fikrlari tufayli Peyrs pragmatikaning otasi sifatida e'tirof etiladi.

Bozir iqtisodiyotida jadal o'sishlar,zamonaviy axborot texnologiyalaridan keng miqyosda foydalanish,ilmiy tadqiqotlarning dolzarbligini oshirish maqsadida tilshunoslikda ham nutqiy faoliyatni tatbiq etishga e'tibor oshirilishini talab etdi. Pragmalingvistika to'g'risidagi fikrlar dunyo tilshunosligida 19-asrning 80-90-yillarida dastlabki maqolalarda,kitoblarda paydo bo'la boshalgan bo'lsa,o'zbek tilshunosligida ham otgan asrning 90- yillarida shakillana boshladi."O'zbek tili va adabiyoti" jurnalida professor Abdulhamid Nurmanov tomonidan chop etilgan maqolada pressupozitsiya haqidagi fikrlari va yana ushbu jurnalda 1986-yilda Nizomiddin Mahmudovning tag bilim masalalariga bag'ishlangan maqolasining chop etilishi o'zbek tilshunosligida pragmatika tushunchasining olib kirilishi va shakillanishining yaqqol dalilidir.

### **Xulosa**

Xulosa o'rnida ta'kidlash joizki,pragmatika tilshunoslikning muhim bo'limi va sohasi sifatida gapning nafaqat ma'nonjihatdan bog'lanishini namoyon etdi, balki so'zlovchining yashirin ma'noga munosabatini ochib beradi. Yuqorida ta'kidlab o'tilganidek, ushbu sohada tadqiqotlar qadimgi dunyo tarixidan boshlangan bo'lib,hozirgi kunga qadar jadal davom etmoqda va shu paytga qadar o'z dolzarbiligin yo'qotmadi.

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