

MASHINA TARJIMASIDA SINONIMLAR BILAN BOG'LIQ MUAMMOLAR

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Annotatsiya: ushbu maqolada turk va o'zbek tillaridagi sinonimlarning mashina tarjimasini jarayonida kelib chiqadigan muammolari o'rGANilib chiqildi. Ma'lumki bugungi kunda turk adabiyoti durdonalariga qiziqish katta. Shu sababli ko'plab turk asarlari o'zbek tiliga tarjima qilinmoqda. Bunda, albatta, mohir tarjimonlar bizga ko'mak bo'lmoqda. Biroq mashina orqali ham qiziquvchilar tomonidan tarjimalar amalga oshirilmoqda. Bu, albatta, vaqtini hamda mablag'ni tejashi mumkin, biroq bunday yo'l bilan qilingan tarjimlar o'zini qanchalik oqlamoqda? Bilamizki, bizning tilimiz boy va imkoniyatlari keng til hisoblanadi. Bu imkoniyatlarni hosil qiluvchi tilimizda omonim, antonim, ko'p ma'noli so'zlar hamda sinonim kabi leksik birliklar mavjud. Xo'sh, mashina qilayotgan tarjimalarda tilimizning asosi bo'lgan bunday birliklar nechog'lik o'zining asl ma'nosini saqlab qolmoqda? Konteks bilan bog'liq semantik muammolar yuzaga kelmayaptimi? Biz ushbu maqolada mana shu muammolarni ko'rib chiqdik.

Kalit so'zlar: Mashina tarjimasi, CAT, HAMT, FAMT, turk va o'zbek tilidagi sinonimlar, sinonimlarning semantik va lingvistik xususiyati.

Abstract: this article examines the problems that arise in the process of machine translation of synonyms in Turkish and Uzbek languages. It is known that today there is great interest in the masterpieces of Turkish literature. For this reason, many Turkish works are translated into Uzbek. Of course, experienced translators help us with this. However, those who wish can make transfers using a machine. Of course, this can save time and money, but how worthwhile are translations done this way? We know that our language is a rich and multifaceted language. In our language there are lexical units such as homonyms, antonyms, polysemantic words and synonyms that create these possibilities. So how many of these units, which form the basis of our language, retain their original meaning in machine translations? Are there semantic issues related to context? We examined these problems in this article.

Keywords: Machine translation, CAT, HAMT, FAMT, Turkish and Uzbek synonyms, semantic and linguistic characteristics of synonyms.

Аннотация: В данной статье изучены проблемы, возникающие в процессе машинного перевода синонимов турецкого и узбекского языков. Известно, что сегодня существует большой интерес к шедеврам турецкой литературы. По этой причине многие турецкие произведения переводятся на узбекский язык. Конечно, в этом нам помогают опытные переводчики. Однако переводы желающие осуществляют с помощью машины. Конечно, это может сэкономить время и деньги, но насколько оправдывают себя переводы, выполненные таким способом? Мы знаем, что наш язык – богатый и многогранный язык. В нашем языке существуют такие лексические единицы, как омонимы, антонимы, многозначные слова и синонимы, которые создают эти возможности. Итак, сколько таких единиц, составляющих основу нашего языка, сохраняют свое первоначальное значение в

машинных переводах? Есть ли семантические проблемы, связанные с контекстом? Эти проблемы мы рассмотрели в этой статье.

Ключевые слова: Машинный перевод, CAT, HAMT, FAMT, турецкие и узбекские синонимы, семантическая и лингвистическая характеристика синонимов.

Kirish

Jamiyatimizda hozirgi davrda avtomatlashgan informatsion texnologiyalar va kompyuter muhim ahamiyat kasb etmoqda. Bu esa yangi yo‘nalishlarning yuzaga kelishiga sabab bo‘lmoqda. Mashina tarjimasi kompyuter lingvistikasining muhim yo‘nalishi hisoblanib, fanga oid barcha tadqiqotlar dasturiy ta‘minot va lug‘atshunoslik bilan uzviy bog‘liqdir. Tabiiy tilning milliy leksik boyligi, imkoniyatlari lug‘atlarda namoyon bo‘ladi. Shu bois lug‘atlar mashina o‘qiy oladigan formatda bo‘lishi, qidiruv tizimiga egaligi, indekslanganligi, kategoriyalashtirilganligi, klasterlashtirilganligi va foydalanuvchiga undan foydalanish imkoniyatining qulayligi va kengligi bilan xarakterlanadi. Dasturiy ta‘minot esa ana shunday mukammal lug‘atlar bilan lingvistik ta‘minot ba’zasini ta‘minlab beradi. Mashina tarjimasi haqida so‘z borar ekan, tarjimon turlari haqida alohida to‘xtalib o‘tish maqsadga muvofiq bo‘ladi.

◆ mashina yordamidagi inson tarjimasi (machineassisted human translation – MAHT) – inson tomonidan matnni tarjima qilishda kompyuter elektron lug‘atlaridan foydalanish va unga kiritilgan ko‘rsatmalardan foydalanish;

◆ kompyuter yordamidagi tarjima (computer assistedtranslation – CAT) – matnni kompyuter vositasida tarjima qilish va unda anglashilgan asosiy tushunchalarini ajratishga xizmat qiladi;

◆ inson yordamidagi mashina tarjimasi (human-assisted machine translation – HAMT) – kompyuter dasturiy ta‘minoti orqali amalga oshiriladigan tarjimaga inson resursi tomonidan tahrirlash vazifalarini yuklash;

◆ to‘liq avtomatik mashina tarjimasi (fully automatic machine translation – FAMT) – tarjimon dasturi orqali matnni ham tarjima, ham tahrirlovchi vazifalarini amalga oshirish.

Qisqacha shuni ta‘kidlash o‘rinligi, kompyuter lingvistikasining yo‘nalishi sifatida o‘rganilayotgan mashina tarjimasi har bir rivojlanayotgan jamiyat uchun zaruriy sohalardan biridir. Bildirilgan ijobjiy va salbiy fikrlar uning yanada takomillashuviga xizmat qiladi [Абрурахмонова Н., 2012: 16]

Sinonimlar – ma’nolari o‘xhash bo‘lgan so‘zlar bo‘lib, bunga oid soha o‘xhash so‘zlar orasidagi ma’noning nuanslari va soyalarini tushunishni o‘z ichiga oladi. Tarjimada ushu nuanslarni o‘quvchiga samarali yetkazish uchun kontekstga eng mos bo‘lgan sinonimni tanlash muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi. Ma’noning nuanslari va soyalari: sinonimlar umumiy ma’noga ega bo‘lishi mumkin, lekin ular ko‘pincha konnotatsiya, ohang yoki foydalanishda nozik farqlarga ega. Masalan, “kulgi” va “qahqaha” sinonimlari ko‘rib chiqiladigan bo‘lsa, ikkalasi ham ijobjiy hiss tuyg‘ularni bildirsa-da, “qahqaha” yanada kuchli yoki jo‘shqin tuyg‘uni ko‘rsatadi, “kulgi” esa, albatta, hayajonlanmasdan qoniqish hissini anglatadi[Abdurakhmonova, N.2020,2022,2023].

Sinonim so‘zlarning kontekstga mosligini aniqlash va to‘g‘ri sinonimlarni tanlab olish ko‘p jihatdan ularni ishlataligani kontekstga bog‘liq. Ba‘zi sinonimlar ma’lum vaziyatlarda bir-birini almashtirsa, boshqalarda biri boshqasidan ko‘ra ko‘proq mos keladi. Misol uchun, ba‘zi so‘zlar bir-birining o‘rnini bosadigan bo‘lib tuyulishi mumkin, ammo ulardan foydalanish muayyan kontekst yoki mintaqalar bilan cheklanishi mumkin [Eric Stanley. "Polysemy and Synonymy and how these Concepts were Understood from the Eighteenth Century onwards in Treatises, and

Applied in Dictionaries of English" in Historical Dictionaries and Historical Dictionary Research, papers from the International Conference on Historical Lexicography and Lexicology. - University of Leicester, 2002. – P 157-1]

Biz bu masalani turk va o'zbek tilida ko'rib chiqamiz. Masalan turk tilidagi "Baş-Kafa" sinonimlari bizdag'i bosh va kalla sinonimlariga to'g'ri keladi. Biroq bu so'zlar ba'zan jumladagi ma'nosiga ko'ra o'zgarishi mumkin.

Cocugun kafasina tas geldigi icin kafasi kanadi.

Bolaning boshiga tosh tekkani uchun boshi qonadi.

Sende de hic kafa yokmu' be arkada!

Senda ham hech aql yo'q ekan-da, do'stim!

Bu yerda kafa so'zi qo'llangani bilan konteksdan kelib chiqib bosh so'zi aql so'ziga to'g'ri kelyapti va shu so'z bilan sinonimlik hosil qilyapti.

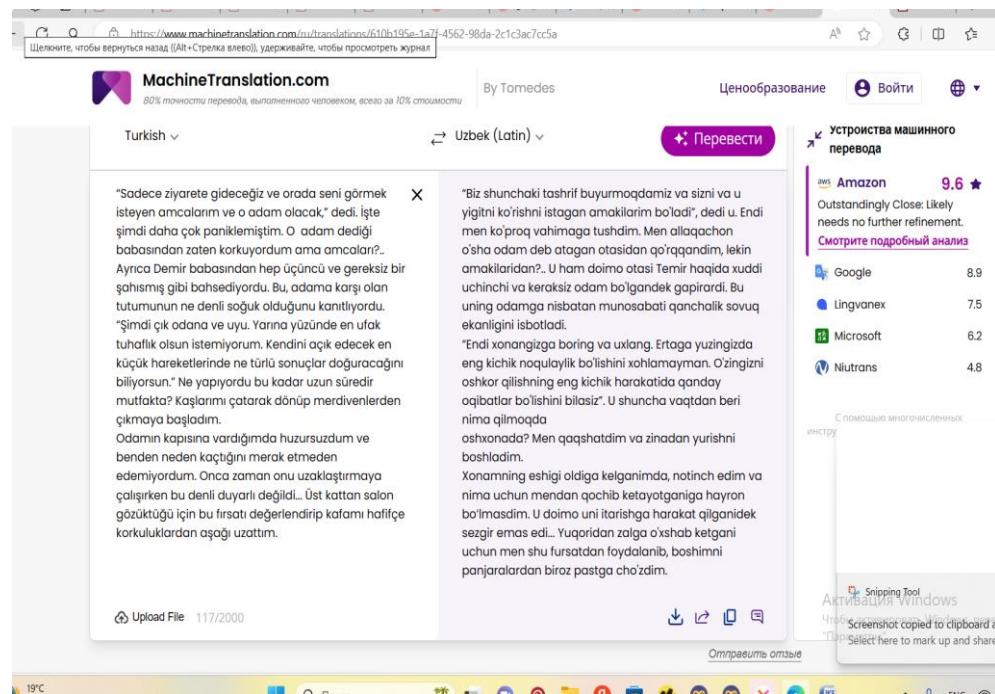
Siyah = Kara

Evinin üzerine kara bulutlar çöküverdi

Kara günler bir gün sona erecektir

Odatda qora so'zining sinonimi kara so'zidir. Biroq "Kara günler bir gün sona erecektir", (Qora kunlar bir kun tugaydi)gapida "kara günler", kötü günler (yomon kunlar)ma'nosida qo'llanilgan. Shu sababli "kara günler" o'rniغا "siyah günler" qo'llay olmaganimiz uchun bu jumladagi "kara" so'zining sinonimi "kötü" so'zidir.

Quyidagi bir xil turkcha matnni bir nechta mashina tarjimasi yordamida tarjima qilib ko'ramiz.



The screenshot shows a translation interface. On the left, there is a large text area containing a Turkish story. On the right, there is a smaller text area containing the corresponding Uzbek translation. Between them are dropdown menus for "Turkish" and "Uzbek (Latin)". Above the text areas, there is a "Translate" button labeled "+ Перевести". To the right of the text areas, there is a sidebar titled "Устройства машинного перевода" (Machine Translation devices) which lists several services with their scores: AWS Amazon (9.6), Google (8.9), Lingvanex (7.5), Microsoft (6.2), and Niutrans (4.8). Below the sidebar, there is a note in Russian: "С помощью многочисленных инструментов" (With the help of many tools). At the bottom right, there is a message from the Snipping Tool: "Screenshot copied to clipboard" and "Select here to mark up and share".

The screenshot shows the HIX.AI interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with categories like Most Popular, Academic Writing, Articles & SEO, Email, Social & Ad, Ecommerce, and Others. The main area has tabs for Text and Documents. A dropdown menu Detect language shows "Uzbek". Below it, Tone of voice options include Standard, Professional, Creative, Academic, Fluency, Shorten, and Expand. The text input field contains a sentence in English, and the output field shows the same sentence in Uzbek. There are also "Rephrase" and "Translate" buttons.

The screenshot shows the Yandex.Translate interface. It has sections for Text, Examples, Websites, Documents, Pictures, Editor, and Favorites. The source text is in English, and the target language is set to "УЗБЕКСКИЙ" (Uzbek). The translated text is displayed in the right pane, along with a speech-to-text button and a "Copy" button.

The screenshot shows the Google Translate interface. It has tabs for Text, Images, Documents, and Websites. The source text is in English, and the target language is set to "узбекский" (Uzbek). The translated text is displayed in the right pane, along with a speech-to-text button and a "Copy" button.

Yuqorida rasmlardan ko‘rinib turibdiki, tarjimon dasturlar matnni deyarli bir xil xatoliklar bilan o‘zbek tiliga o‘girmoqda. “Şahis” (shaxs) va adam (erkak) so‘zlarining ikkalasi ham odam deb tarjima qilinyapti. Bizda shaxs, kishi, odam, inson so‘zları o‘zaro sinonimlik hosil qiladi [Abdurakhmonova, N. 2020, 2022, 2023].



Xulosa o‘rnida shularni ta’kidlash lozimki mashina tarjimasida sinonimiya hodisasi alohida xarakterlanadi va bu masala maxsus tadqiqotlar olib borishni talab qiladi. Biz mashina tarjimasini yanada mukammallashtirish va rivojlantirish uchun har bir sinonim bilan alohida ishlangan lingvistik ta’midot yaratishimiz zarur.

Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar ro‘yxati:

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